ECOLOGY AND GEOLOGY OF THE GREATER YELLOWSTONE AREA



INSTRUCTOR ★ R. SCOTT BURT
UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING/ CASPER COLLEGE CENTER ★ CASPER WY



During the summers of 2009 and 2010 in conjunction with a long term study of small mammal community succession following the 1988 Greater Yellowstone fires undergraduate students at the University of Wyoming/ Casper College Center are provided the opportunity to engage in independent study projects associated with the small mammal work under the leadership of Dr. Scott Burt and funded by the Wyoming IDeA Networks for Biomedical Excellence (INBRE). The students enroll in Zoology 4900 for academic credit and combine laboratory work at the UW/CC Center with fieldwork conducted while in residence at the UW/NPS Research Station.

For 4-day field sessions in June, July, and August students worked on capture-mark recapture trapping grids near Huckleberry Mountain along the Rockefeller Parkway. These study sites were

established shortly after the 1988 fires and have been revisited and sampled at 5-10 year intervals for 2 consecutive summers since (Stanton et al. 1991, 1992, 1998; Spildie, 1994; Seville et al., 1997; and Burt et al., 2009). In addition to collecting data on small mammal diversity/abundance and microhabitat in burned and unburned study sites as part of the long term study, they also collected blood and fecal samples for their investigations of small mammal diseases and parasites. Fecal samples were analyzed on return to UW/CC and the blood samples were analyzed by the Center for Disease Control in Atlanta, GA. To participate in the program students submitted grant applications to the Wyoming INBRE UW/CC Grant program and if awarded a grant are required to provide a final report and present results of their work at a scientific conference or at Wyoming Undergraduate Research Day held annually in April in Laramie, WY.

This approach to doing research out of the UW/NPS Research Station has provided the human resources needed to conduct the labor intensive long term study and for a number of years provided undergraduate students the opportunity to engage in the process of science including study/project design/implementation /analysis; grant and scientific paper writing/presentation; and field and laboratory research. In addition students were able to enjoy and experience the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem from the perspective of a developing scientist, contribute and collaborate on a large research project, meet the variety of researchers working on the station, attend the weekly seminar, and have the hair stand up on the back of their neck on hearing a rustling in bushes, an elk bugle, or a whooping crane call in the early morning on Huckleberry Mountain.



 $\begin{array}{cccc} & In & 2010 & student & independent & projects \\ included: & & \end{array}$

- Jamie Engelking, Rachael Henley and Abi Tille Seroprevalence of Hantavirus in Peromyscus maniculatus across Wyoming
- Jessica Luers and Brian Kussey Eimeria in Zapus princeps from Grand Teton National Park
- Stephanie Marker and Tracie Calkin Eimeria in soricids from Grand Teton National Park
- Wayne Cummings, Jake Hourt, and Ronnie Harned Trypanosomes in Peromyscus maniculatus from Grand Teton National Park

All participants wish to acknowledge the assistance and support of Celeste Havener and Dr. Hank Harlow, UW/NPS. Without them this experience would not have been possible.

♦ LITERATURE CITED

- Burt S, Seville RS. 2009. Long-term responses of small mammal communities to the 1988 Yellowstone Fires. UW/ NPS 32nd Annual Report.
- Seville RS, Spildie D, Stanton NL. 1997. Long-term response of small mammal communities to the 1988 Huckleberry Mountain fire. UW/NPS 21st Annual Report.
- Spildie DR. 1994. The density and distribution of small mammals in Grand Teton National Park, Wyoming. Unpublished M.S. Thesis, University of Wyoming. 113 pp.
- Stanton NL, Buskirk SW, Spildie DR, Miller and SL. 1991. Habitat distributions of small mammal communities in Grand Teton National Park. UW/NPS 15th Annual Report.
- Stanton NL, Buskirk SW, Spildie DR, Miller SL. 1992. Habitat distributions of small mammal communities in Grand Teton National Park. UW/NPS 16th Annual Report.
- Stanton NL., Spildie DR, Seville RS, Fowler JF, Buskirk SW, Miller SL. 1998. Captures and recaptures of small mammals to assess responses to fire in a coniferous forest in the Greater Yellowstone Area. University of Wyoming/ National Park Service Research Center 22nd and 23rd Annual Reports.

