

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE RESEARCH CENTER



14TH ANNUAL REPORT 1990

**COVER PHOTO COURTESY: WYOMING DIVISION OF TOURISM
GRAND TETON NATIONAL PARK, JACKSON LAKE ♦ WYOMING**

LAYOUT AND DESIGN: UW GRAPHIC ARTS SERVICE



NATIONAL PARK SERVICE RESEARCH CENTER



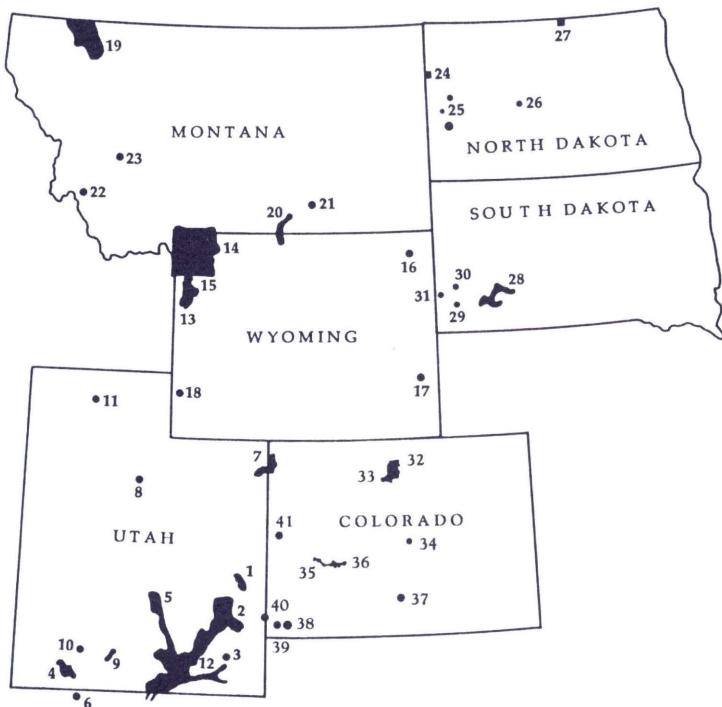
14TH ANNUAL REPORT 1990

EDITED BY
MARK S. BOYCE ♦ GLENN E. PLUMB



NATIONAL PARK SERVICE RESEARCH CENTER

14TH ANNUAL REPORT 1990



◆ UTAH

1. Arches National Park
2. Canyonlands National Park
3. Natural Bridges National Monument
4. Zion National Park
5. Capitol Reef National Park
6. Pipe Spring National Monument
7. Dinosaur National Monument
8. Timpanogos Cave National Monument
9. Bryce Canyon National Park
10. Cedar Breaks National Monument
11. Golden Spike National Historic Site
12. Glen Canyon National Recreation Area

◆ SOUTH DAKOTA

28. Badlands National Park
29. Wind Cave National Park
30. Mount Rushmore National Memorial
31. Jewel Cave National Monument

◆ COLORADO

32. Rocky Mountain National Park
33. Shadow Mountain National Recreation Area
34. Florissant Fossil Beds National Monument
35. Black Canyon of the Gunnison National Monument
36. Curecanti National Recreation Area
37. Mesa Verde National Park
38. Great Sand Dunes National Monument
39. Yucca House National Monument
40. Hovenweep National Monument
41. Colorado National Monument

◆ WYOMING

13. Grand Teton National Park
14. Yellowstone National Park
15. John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Memorial Parkway
16. Devils Tower National Monument
17. Fort Laramie National Historic Site
18. Fossil Butte National Monument

◆ MONTANA

19. Glacier National Park
20. Bighorn Canyon National Recreational Area
21. Custer Battlefield National Monument
22. Big Hole National Battlefield
23. Grant-Kohrs Ranch National Historic Site

◆ NORTH DAKOTA

24. Fort Union Trading Post National Historic Site
25. Theodore Roosevelt National Park
26. Knife River Indian Villages National Historic Site
27. International Peace Gardens

CONTENTS



PAGE

INTRODUCTION	vii
STEERING COMMITTEE	viii
FEATURE ARTICLES	1
Science: The End of the Frontier?	
Lederman	3
Science: UW-NPS Perspectives	
Boyce	7
RESEARCH PROJECT REPORTS	11
Multi-Park Studies	
Miller	13
Miller et al.	15
Mitchell & Woodward	18
Badlands National Park	
Butler & Batt	23
Bighorn Canyon National Recreation Area	
Wu & Knight	29
Devils Tower National Monument	
McDaniel et al.	33
Dinosaur National Monument	
Englemann	37
Lockley et al.	39
Turner & Peterson	43
Fossil Butte National Monument	
Buchheim	47
Glacier National Park	
Marcum et al.	51
Mitchell-Olds	55
Tyser	59

Glen Canyon National Recreation Area	
Butler & Paintner	63
Butler et al.	66
McKell	69
Waring	73
Grand Teton National Park	
Brewer	79
Jannett	83
Marston	85
O'Dell et al.	91
Pinter	94
Sakaluk and Snedden	97
Smith & Dodd	103
Smith et al.	105
Stanton et al.	109
Jewel Cave National Monument	
Lange	119
Theodore Roosevelt National Park	
Marlow et al.	123
Wallace et al.	126
Yellowstone National Park	
Barrett & Arno	131
Crabtree & Hornocker	135
Laundre	139
Lavigne et al.	141
Merrill & Stanton	147
Merrill et al.	151
Rabenold & de Gortari	155
Robinson et al.	157
Runnels & Siders	163
Sherburne & Bissonette	168
Shero & Singer	173
Tracy & McNaughton	177
Turner et al.	179
Vyse	183
Whitlock	187
Zion National Park	
Gutierrez & Rinkevich	193
Sinclair et al.	199
INDEX	203

INTRODUCTION **1990 ANNUAL REPORT**

The University of Wyoming-National Park Service (UW-NPS) Research Center supports and administers research in the biological, physical and social sciences performed in the 40 national parks, monuments, and recreation areas in Wyoming, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Colorado and Utah. The UW-NPS Research Center solicits research proposals from university faculty or full-time governmental research scientists throughout North America through a request for proposals. Research proposals address topics developed by National Park Service scientists, resource managers, and administrators and deal with questions of direct management importance as well as those of a basic scientific nature.

The Research Center also considers unsolicited proposals addressing applied and basic scientific questions related to park management, but which may not have been included in the request for proposal packet. Research proposals are distributed to nationally-recognized scientists for peer review and are also reviewed and evaluated by the Research Center's steering committee. This committee is composed of five university faculty and five National Park Service representatives and is chaired by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, University of Wyoming.

This committee is responsible for all decisions regarding awarding of research contracts. Research contracts are usually awarded by the middle of March.

The UW-NPS Research Center also operates a NPS-owned field research station in Grand Teton National Park. The research station provides researchers in the biological, physical, and social sciences enhanced opportunity to work in the diverse aquatic and terrestrial environments of Grand Teton National Park and the surrounding Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. Station facilities include housing for up to 40 researchers, wet and dry laboratories, a library, herbarium, boats, and shop accommodations. The research station is available to researchers working in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem regardless of funding source, although priority is given to individuals whose projects are funded by the Research Center.

Our *Annual Report* has been given a "face-lift" this year. In addition to the improved production and layout, we have also implemented a feature essay. We hope that you find our annual report to be informative and interesting. All comments or suggestions will be welcomed.

RESEARCH PROJECT REPORTS

The following project reports have been prepared primarily for administrative use. The information reported is preliminary and may be subject to change as investigations continue. Consequently, information presented may not be used without written permission from the author(s).

UW-NPS RESEARCH CENTER PERSONNEL

MARK S. BOYCE ♦ DIRECTOR
GLENN E. PLUMB ♦ ASSISTANT DIRECTOR
KAREN K. NOLAND ♦ SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY
JOHN B. ADAMS ♦ CARETAKER

NPS ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION PERSONNEL

DAN E. HUFF
CHIEF SCIENTIST
ROBERT SCHILLER
CHIEF ♦ BRANCH OF SCIENCE

1990 STEERING COMMITTEE MEMBERS

MARK BOYCE
DIRECTOR ♦ UW-NPS RESEARCH CENTER
ZOLTAN FUZESSERY
DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY AND PHYSIOLOGY ♦ UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING
MARSHALL GINGERY
ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT-NATURAL RESOURCES ♦ GRAND TETON NATIONAL PARK
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
RONALD HARTMAN
BOTANY DEPARTMENT ♦ UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING
RONALD MARRS
DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY AND GEOPHYSICS ♦ UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING
CLIFFORD MARTINKA
CHIEF SCIENTIST ♦ GLACIER NATIONAL PARK, NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
GEORGE MENKENS
ASSISTANT DIRECTOR ♦ UW-NPS RESEARCH CENTER
IRVIN MORTENSON
SUPERINTENDENT ♦ BADLANDS NATIONAL PARK, NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
JOHN RITENOUR
CHIEF RANGER ♦ GLEN CANYON NATIONAL RECREATION AREA, NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
ROBERT SCHILLER
CHIEF, BRANCH OF SCIENCE ♦ ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION, NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
ANNE MARTHA SLATER
DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY ♦ UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING
OLIVER WALTER, DEAN
COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES ♦ UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING ♦ STEERING COMMITTEE CHAIRPERSON

FEATURE ARTICLES



